## **Alcohol & Marital Violence**

### First Year of Marriage Sets a Pattern

Couples who argue a lot during their first year of marriage are more likely to have violence erupt in later years if the husband is a heavy drinker and the wife is not, a new study says.

## Special points of interest:

- PCC continues to provide an assortment of treatment services for our clients. Including primary care services, addiction management
- Our counselors can assist in coordination of interagency services upon request

Dr. Brian M. Quigley of the Research Institute on Addictions, State University of New York at Buffalo and his associate Kenneth E. Leonard focused on the relationships between husband violence, marital conflict, and the couple's drinking patterns in the first three years of marriage, in research now called the Buffalo Newlywed Study.

"We wanted to see if drinking at early stages predicts violence later on. We know that drinking is used as a way to cope with emotions or depression associated with violence, but that's not the whole story," Quigley told reporters.

"As it turned out, the couples in which the husband was a heavy drinker and the wife not were most at risk for experiencing violence," said Quigley. That could be a result of arguments over the amount consumed, money spent on alcohol, legal problems or lack of intimacy, he said.

The researchers used questionnaires and interviews in a three-year study of 414 couples. They found that violence in the first year of marriage predicted whether more violence would take place in the next two years.

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## **Arguing About Drinking**

Even when no violence occurred in the first year, how much the couple argued predicted the extent of violence in future years. Violence was also more likely to happen over the course of the marriage when couples argued a lot.

How much the husband drank before marriage also affected whether violence would occur in the first year of marriage, but the amount both the husband and wife drank during the first year predicted violence in the second and third year.

"It is probable that these inappropriate drinking patterns lead to conflict in the marriage. The conflict may be over the drinking itself or over problems associated with the drinking, for example, hangovers, loss of jobs, legal problems," Quigley told Reuters Health.

But couples who rarely argued or had verbal conflict in the first year of marriage,

## **Alcohol & Marital Violence (Continued)**

were much less likely to have violence in later years, whether the husband was drinking or not.

Charlotte A. Watson, executive director of the New York State Office for the Prevention of Domestic Violence, said "It's not alcohol which causes violence. There are men who batter sober, there are men at the other end, who batter when under the influence. Domestic violence has a lot to do with the notion of power and control, and who's got power and who's obeying."

# **Pursuing an Education Is Only 5 Miles Away**

There are a number of colleges in the nearby area that can work with you to help acquire new skills and knowledge to help you advance your career or land that next job.

While Passaic Community College is our local institution of choice, don't forget that we also have a local university not to far from the center.

If you are serious about taking the next step please refer to the factoids to the right for detail information about WPU.

### William Paterson University



Established 1855

TypePublic UniversityPresidentDr. Kathleen Waldron

Admin. staff1,130Students11,518Undergraduates10,085Postgraduates1,433

**Location** <u>Wayne Township, New Jersey, United States</u>

Campus 370 acres (1.5 km²)
Colors Orange & Black

NicknamePioneersMascotBilly the BearWebsitewww.wpunj.edu